COVID-19 College, University, and System Office Decisions and Responses Related to Positive Campus COVID-19 Cases and Changes in Community Spread

August 19, 2020

Colleges and universities may need to scale back in-person operations if transmission increases, by reducing or cancelling campus events; suspending in-person classes; or moving to remote-only operations as a result of a significant outbreak on campus or in the surrounding community, or if directed by public health authorities. The mitigation strategies included below are “stackable”: the yellow strategies (Scenario 2) assume that the green strategies (Scenario 1) remain in place, and so on. In addition to ongoing communication with public health officials, changes in two or more of the indicators in each level will initiate conversations between colleges and universities and the system office to determine additional mitigation measures.

The actions below include a set of assumed practices, as outlined by the COVID-19 preparedness plans and other guidance:

- Adherence to facial covering requirements as described in executive order 20-84 and in “Minnesota State Colleges and Universities Face Mask Operating Instructions,” July 24, 2020
- Using the symptom screening tool as required by COVID-19 Preparedness Plans under executive order 20-74 and Chancellor’s July 16, 2020, memo (“Re: Updated COVID-19 safety requirements”)
- Communication strategies to establish and enforce new norms around mitigation strategies
- Physical distancing implemented in campus spaces
- Size limits on in-person classes, campus activities, and events, per applicable executive orders and Minnesota Department of Health (MDH) Guidance (“Guidance for Mitigating COVID-19 at Higher Education Institutions,” [https://www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/schools/guideihe.pdf](https://www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/schools/guideihe.pdf))
- Additional guidance documents as published by the MDH for Institutes of Higher Education (IHE) ([https://www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/schools/ihe.html](https://www.health.state.mn.us/diseases/coronavirus/schools/ihe.html))
## Transmission Levels and Decision Points

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scenario</th>
<th>Campus Actions</th>
<th>MDH/Local Public Health (LPH) Actions</th>
<th>Chancellor and Cabinet Actions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Green (Scenario 1): Low Transmission</strong></td>
<td>• Assign a designated point of contact and contact tracing support roles</td>
<td>• Communicate test results</td>
<td>• Informed of campus COVID-19 positive tests and incidence trends</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transmission levels seen as manageable</td>
<td>• Follow COVID-19 Preparedness Plan, including the identification of those counties for which the campus will actively track transmission trends</td>
<td>• Coordinate contact tracing</td>
<td>• Informed of campus mitigation efforts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indicators</td>
<td>• Implement social distancing</td>
<td></td>
<td>• Track and monitor risk indicators</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Contacts can be identified at the time of interview</td>
<td>• Work with MDH/LPH on contact tracing, as needed</td>
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<td>• Isolation and quarantine &lt;50% full</td>
<td>• Additional actions as recommended by MDH guidance</td>
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<tr>
<td>• K-12 indicators &lt;10 cases per 10,000 over two week period</td>
<td>• Communicate test results</td>
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<td><strong>Yellow (Scenario 2): Medium Transmission</strong></td>
<td>• If two or more indicators are met, consult with the chancellor on changes in campus mitigation efforts</td>
<td>• Coordinate contact tracing</td>
<td>• Consult with campus president on changes in campus mitigation efforts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Transmission levels are beginning to tax campus resources. Indicators</td>
<td>• Consider extra communication and precautions for high risk individuals</td>
<td>• Recommend additional mitigation and testing strategies</td>
<td>• Informed of campus COVID-19 positive tests and incidence trends</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Infections continue increasing over 14-day period in the county(ies) as identified in local Preparedness Plan</td>
<td>• Consider cancelling events and activities that bring larger groups of students together</td>
<td>• Provide testing and PPE consultation and support</td>
<td>• Communicate with Leadership Council; Board of Trustees; state officials; state and federal legislative delegations; bargaining unit leadership; and student association leadership.</td>
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<tr>
<td>• &gt;1% of campus students infected within 14-day period</td>
<td>• Consider roll back measures limiting social and activity gatherings to no more than 10</td>
<td>• Recommend and coordinate supplemental isolation and quarantine capacity in community</td>
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<tr>
<td>• &gt;5% of campus cases have unknown links to another case over 7-day period</td>
<td>• Communicate test results</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
- 50-75% of your isolation and quarantine beds are full
- Routine testing capacity starting to be a concern
- Less than 14 days of PPE remaining
- Other internal metrics are of concern (e.g. increase in employees out sick)
- K-12 indicators 10-30 cases per 10,000 over a 14-day period

**Orange (Scenario 3): High Transmission**

Transmission levels have further depleted or exhausted institutional resources.

**Indicators**
- Infections continue to increase over two week period after Yellow/Scenario 2 mitigation efforts put in place
- > 3% of campus students are infected within a 14 day period, considering where spread is occurring
- > 75% of isolation and quarantine beds are full
- Lack of adherence to mitigation strategies
- Other internal metrics of capacity and staffing suggest additional

**Actions**
- If two or more indicators are met, consult with the chancellor about suspending additional in-person activities and shifting to remote-only operations
- Cancel all extracurricular activities
- Work with MDH/LPH on contact tracing, as needed
- Provide isolation and quarantine options
- Consider scaling back in-person student support services
- Consider cancelling specific class sections or campus events
- Communicate test results
- Coordinate contact tracing
- Recommend additional mitigation and testing strategies
- Provide testing and PPE consultation and support
- Recommend and coordinate supplemental isolation and quarantine capacity in community
- Consult with campus president about suspending in-person activities and shifting to remote-only operations
- Communicate with Leadership Council; Board of Trustees; state officials; state and federal legislative delegations; bargaining unit leadership; and student association leadership.
mitigation is needed
• K-12 indicators > 30 cases per 10,000 over a 14-day period

• Additional actions as recommended by MDH guidance

Red (Scenario 4): Sustained High Risk
Transmission levels have serious depleted or exhausted institutional resources.

Indicators
• Additional mitigation efforts do not improve indicators over a 2-week period

• If mitigation efforts do not improve, consult with the chancellor about suspending all in-person activities and shifting to remote-only operations

• Recommend suspending in-person activities and shifting to remote-only operations

• Consult with campus president about suspending in-person activities and shifting to remote-only operations

• Communicate with Leadership Council; Board of Trustees; state officials; state officials; state and federal legislative delegations; bargaining unit leadership; and student association leadership.

Communication Procedures and Expectations

Campuses are expected to actively monitor transmission levels on a weekly basis, and to take appropriate action as outlined above. If two or more of the indicators in the yellow and orange scenarios are met or if the indicator in the red scenario is met, or if MDH or local public health authorities have expressed concern about transmission on a campus, colleges and universities must contact Chief of Staff Jaime Simonsen to coordinate consultation with the chancellor and other staff to discuss implementing additional mitigation strategies as recommended by MDH. The system office may also contact colleges and universities if trends in key indicators that may warrant additional mitigation efforts are identified or if contacted by MDH.

Colleges and universities should be regularly engaged with local bargaining units and student associations through existing communication and shared governance structures and/or additional COVID-19 communication structures, particularly if indicators suggest that additional mitigation measures are needed. The system office and the chancellor will regularly consult with and inform Leadership Council, the Board of Trustees, statewide bargaining unit leadership, statewide student association leadership, state officials, and state and federal legislative delegations.